

■ SPEAKING

◆ Read Aloud

Q# Answer

- 1 Minerals are important for your body to stay healthy. Your body uses minerals for many jobs, including keeping your muscles, heart, and brain working properly. Minerals are also important for making enzymes and hormones. Most people get the amount of minerals they need by eating various foods. If the intake is not enough, doctors may recommend a mineral supplement.
- 2 Music is a universal language that transcends cultural boundaries. It evokes emotions and memories, bringing people together in harmony. Whether it's classical, pop, or rock, music has the power to inspire and uplift. It's a form of self-expression that touches the hearts of millions worldwide.
- 3 Shortages of certain products, like meat or toilet paper, are annoying and inconvenient. People can live without them, so it's not such a big deal in the grand scheme of things. However, the baby formula shortage of 2022 is pretty scary stuff for parents of infants, not to mention adults who have medical conditions that require such products to survive.
- 4 Another virtue that both propagate is that the present is meant to be enjoyed to the fullest. It is no use fretting about the past, for it cannot be undone or overturned, and pondering too much about the future, for it remains unseen. The day being thought about may never dawn on you. The ultimate service, however, remains the one done for your fellow men.
- 5 The gray wolf is an extremely adaptable species and is one of those animal species that survived the last ice age. The gray wolf's physical characteristics enabled it to adapt quickly to the harsh conditions of the ice age, and its cunning and adaptation helped it survive in the changing environment.
- 6 The air taxi market is almost ready for take-off, with companies such as Boeing, Hyundai, Airbus, and Toyota building fleets to have commuters flitting through the sky. Europe and the U.S. have both drafted new rules to pave the way for air taxis to begin operations within the decade, with Australia's Civil Aviation Safety Authority to follow suit.

◆ Repeat Sentence

Q# Answer

- 1 Fatigue is a factor in a significant proportion of road accidents.
- 2 People don't study crimes by companies as much as other crimes.
- 3 They decided to spread the building process over three years.
- 4 She told the faculty to be very supportive.
- 5 This could mean the closure of thousands of small businesses.
- 6 The bus by the building goes directly to the central bus station.
- 7 Most of the students prefer to live outside of the campus.
- 8 The new professor used to work in a world bank.
- 9 The literal output of this research is prolific and diverse.
- 10 You have worked to complete before the submission day.

◆ Describe Image

Q# Answer

- 1 The bar graph illustrates pet food sales in the United States between 2010 and 2022. Sales rose steadily from \$59.3 billion in 2010 to \$133.9 billion in 2022. A noticeable increase occurred after 2018, particularly between 2020 and 2022, when sales jumped by over \$30 billion. Overall, the data shows a consistent upward trend, highlighting the growing pet care industry and increased consumer spending in recent years.
- 2 The diagram shows Earth's internal structure in a cutaway view. Starting from the outside, the sea level lies above the thin crust. Beneath it is the mantle, which forms a thick rocky layer. Deeper inside, the outer core surrounds the inner core, indicating increasingly dense and hotter material toward the center. The labels clearly separate each zone to explain how Earth is layered from the surface to the deepest core. Overall, it highlights Earth's main internal layers.
- 3 The line graph shows annual green energy production growth from 2005 to 2015, measured in trillions of kWh. Production increases steadily from 1.5T in 2005 to 2.1T in 2007 and reaches 3.0T by 2009. It continues rising to 3.5T in 2011, then climbs further to 4.0T in 2012 and peaks at 5.0T in 2015. Overall, green energy production shows a strong and continuous upward trend across the decade.
- 4 The pie chart illustrates energy consumption by source, divided into five categories. Oil is the dominant source, accounting for 35% of consumption, followed by Natural Gas at 25%. Coal represents 20%, while Renewables and Nuclear each contribute 10%. The chart highlights heavy reliance on fossil fuels, making up 80% of total energy usage, with renewables playing a minor role. Overall, the data suggests the need for a shift toward more sustainable energy sources.
- 5 The line graph compares annual growth rates for two indicators from 2012 to 2022. The first trend begins at around 1%, dips slightly in 2013, and then rises steadily, peaking near 2% by 2018 before stabilizing just below that level. The second trend starts higher at roughly 1.5% but shows a gradual decline across the period. Overall, the two lines widen over time, indicating strengthening growth in one measure and weakening in the other.

◆ Re-tell Lecture

Q# Answer

- 1 The speaker distinguished between education and schooling. Education is lifelong and unbounded—it happens everywhere, through life experience and informal learning. In contrast, schooling is formal and predictable, with students arriving at the same time, using textbooks, and taking exams. Schooling often limits topics to preset subjects, excluding real-world issues. Education begins at birth and includes all forms of learning, while schooling is a structured subset of that broader process.
- 2 The speaker discussed effective listening, which involves attentiveness, understanding, and a positive attitude toward the speaker. Good listeners don't just nod or smile—they actively use body language and ask meaningful questions to show engagement. While this might feel awkward at first, it becomes natural with practice. In conclusion, high-quality listening helps others feel understood and improves communication in personal and professional relationships.

◆ Answer Short Question

Q# Answer

- 1 Sleeping Beauty
- 2 Two | twice | double |
- 3 Liar
- 4 White
- 5 Tattoo

◆ Summarize Group Discussion

Q# Answer

- 1 The discussion centers on whether universities should lead more visible sustainability campaigns to promote climate awareness and environmental responsibility. Sarah initiated the conversation by suggesting that universities are well-positioned to model sustainable behavior and should run more visible climate change awareness efforts. She proposed starting with an annual Sustainability Week featuring workshops, guest lectures, and student-led competitions. Alex agreed, emphasizing that while awareness campaigns are important, they must be supported by tangible institutional actions. He recommended practical measures like more recycling stations, compost bins in dining areas, and expanded bike-sharing programs. He also suggested interactive events such as campus-wide pledges, "Meat-Free Mondays," and "Zero Waste Days" to make sustainability engaging and accessible. Daniel added that student-led initiatives like eco-challenges, social media campaigns, and sustainability fairs can build grassroots momentum without requiring major funding. He also advocated for embedding sustainability into academic programs, allowing students in various disciplines to engage with environmental challenges through coursework and projects. All three students agreed that while institutional backing is essential, student enthusiasm can drive the change. They concluded that a combination of education, hands-on action, and curricular integration would position universities as sustainability leaders and empower students to become environmentally conscious citizens beyond campus.
- 2 The discussion explores how part-time work affects academic performance, as three students, Nina, Jake, and Meera, share their challenges and strategies in managing jobs alongside university life. Nina describes the difficulty of balancing a 20-hour workweek with academic commitments, often feeling like she is managing two full-time responsibilities at once. She highlights the lack of understanding from both employers and academic staff, calling for greater empathy and flexibility toward students who work out of necessity. Jake relates to these challenges, explaining how exhausting evening shifts leave him mentally drained and unable to concentrate, negatively affecting both his health and grades. Drawing from personal experience, he warns against overcommitting to work at the expense of GPA and suggests that universities could offer workshops to help students plan and manage both responsibilities more effectively. Meera emphasizes that for many students, part-time work is not a choice but a financial necessity. She manages this by selecting flexible roles like tutoring and using a planner to protect her study time and prevent burnout. She also recommends that universities establish student-friendly job boards, local business partnerships, and stronger support systems such as academic advisors and peer mentors. All three agree that while part-time work develops valuable life skills like responsibility and time management, it should not come at the cost of academic success. They call for greater institutional flexibility and support to help working students thrive both academically and financially.

◆ Respond to a Situation

Q# Answer

- 1 Hey Mark, I recently signed up for the free trial membership at the campus gym, but I'm not entirely sure how to access the facilities or if there are any forms I need to complete. Could you guide me through the activation process and let me know what I need to do to get started? I'd appreciate any help you can provide in getting me set up. I want to make sure I'm doing everything right before I use the gym. Thanks so much for your time!
- 2 Hi Jessica, I hope you're doing well. I'm at the counter, ready to pay, but I just realized I left my wallet back in my dorm room. I don't want to lose my meal, so I was wondering if you could hold my tray for just a few minutes while I quickly run back to grab it. I'll be right back, I promise! I just want to make sure I don't lose my meal. I'd appreciate your help with this. Thank you so much for understanding!

■ WRITING

◆ Summarize Written Text

Q# Answer

- 1 Mindfulness, when paired with preventive medication, enhances migraine treatment by reducing stress, emotional distress, and pain severity, while also mitigating depression and anxiety, which often exacerbate chronic migraines, highlighting its role as a holistic, non-invasive approach that strengthens emotional and cognitive control over pain, offering a promising alternative for effective migraine management.
- 2 Forensic anthropology uses skeletal biology to assist criminal investigations by identifying whether bone fragments are human and determining which body part they represent, or, when complete skeletons are available, establishing a deceased person's gender, race, age, stature, and socioeconomic status, analysing bone damage for trauma evidence, and potentially reconstructing facial features through skull superimposition to identify victims.

◆ Write Essay

Q# Answer

- 1 As the urban population continues to grow, cities face increasing challenges such as traffic congestion and overcrowded parking areas. These issues not only waste time but also contribute to environmental pollution. Therefore, effective solutions are needed to manage urban growth and improve the quality of life for residents. One of the most effective solutions is to invest in public transportation. Governments should expand and improve bus, metro, and railway networks to make them more accessible, affordable, and reliable. When public transport is efficient, people are less likely to rely on private vehicles, which can significantly reduce traffic congestion and parking problems. In addition, dedicated bicycle lanes and pedestrian-friendly infrastructure can encourage citizens to choose environmentally friendly modes of transportation. Another important measure is the implementation of smart traffic management systems. Modern technologies such as AI-powered traffic signals, real-time traffic monitoring, and mobile navigation applications can help optimize traffic flow and reduce delays. Furthermore, cities can introduce congestion charges in heavily crowded areas to discourage unnecessary vehicle usage during peak hours. Urban planning also plays a crucial role in addressing these problems. Authorities should develop mixed-use neighborhoods where residential, commercial, and recreational facilities are located close together. This reduces the need for long-distance travel and decreases the number of vehicles on the road. Additionally, constructing multi-level parking facilities can help utilize limited urban space more efficiently. In conclusion, heavy traffic and crowded parking lots are common consequences of rapid urbanization. However, by improving public transportation, adopting smart technologies, and implementing better urban planning strategies, cities can effectively overcome these challenges and create a more sustainable and livable environment for future generations.

■ READING

◆ Fill in the Blanks (Dropdown)

Q# Answer

- 1 scared,risk,damaged,express,real
- 2 dominance,twice,part,rate
- 3 traditionally,throughout,lone,characteristics,expectancy
- 4 house,unforeseen,ordinary course,past
- 5 tremendous,awed,species,value

◆ Multiple Choice, Choose Multiple Answer

Q# Answer

- 1 2,3
- 2 3,4

◆ Re-Order Paragraph

Q#	Answer
1	BC,CA,AD
2	CD,DE,EB,BA

◆ Fill in the Blanks (Drag and Drop)

Q#	Answer
1	prevents,manifests,weigh,frustrating
2	passive,specific,approach,determine
3	affecting,simulate,morph,potentially
4	reference,installed,permit

◆ Multiple Choice, Choose Single Answer

Q#	Answer
1	4
2	1

■ LISTENING

◆ Summarize Spoken Text

Q#	Answer
1	The speaker, inspired by Warren Buffett's advice, reflects on philanthropic efforts and global challenges. Although markets may overlook important problems, optimism prevails. Historical data shows immense progress, such as the halving of childhood mortality since 1960. By attracting bright minds to overlooked issues, significant improvements can continue, ensuring that more lives are saved and meaningful change achieved.

◆ Listening: Multiple Choice, Choose Multiple Answer

Q#	Answer
1	1,3
2	2,4

◆ Fill in the Blanks (Type In)

Q#	Answer
1	delivered,Moonshot,inject,declared,strategy,folks,promise
2	issues,changed,running,crashed

◆ Highlight Correct Summary

Q#	Answer
1	3
2	2

◆ Listening: Multiple Choice, Choose Single Answer

Q# Answer

1 4

2 4

◆ Select Missing Word

Q# Answer

1 4

2 3

◆ Highlight Incorrect Words

Q# Answer

1 directions,decade,trigonometrical,quotation,whiles

2 topography,mendacious,obeisances,blackjacking,operetta

◆ Write From Dictation

Q# Answer

1 Software companies are always coming up with new things.

2 New media journalism is an exciting area of study.

3 Many businesses near the campus offer students discounts.